

# PERTAMINA GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

The Journey Toward  
A Global Green Energy Enterprise

JUNE 2021

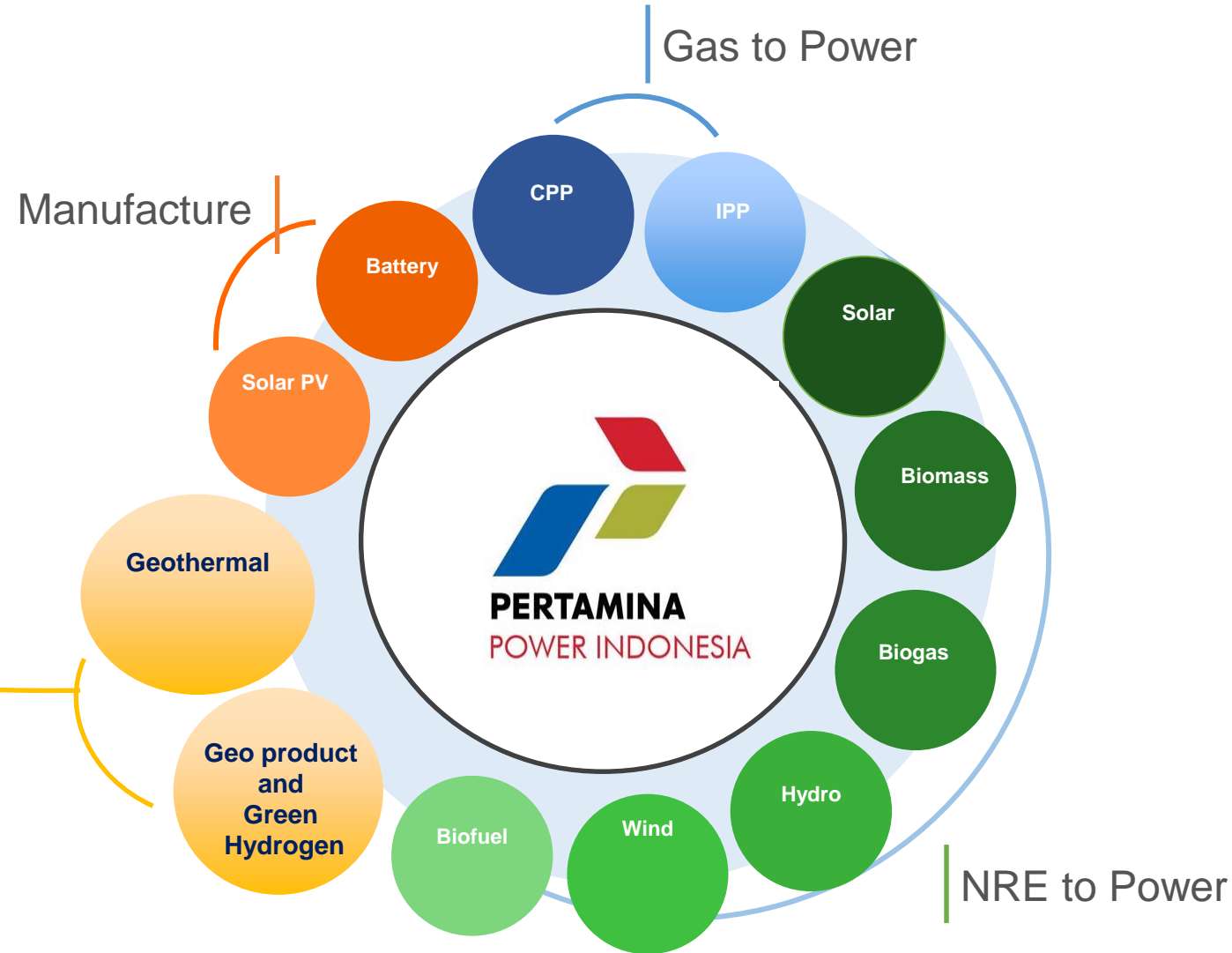
# Pertamina's Power, New and Renewable Energy Sub-Holding

To Collaboratively Lead Indonesia's Energy Transition Through Innovative Clean Energy



To support PPI in :

- carrying out Pertamina's mission in developing gas-based, new and renewable energy businesses
- being the pioneer in the Future Energy business



# TODAY | The Leading Geothermal Enterprise In Indonesia

Geothermal Power

Program Based Conservation

672 MW  
Own Operation

1.205 MW  
Joint Operation

9,7 M tCO<sub>2</sub>/year  
approx. potential emission reduction



Green Investment and Development Strategy

# 2030 | The Global Integrated Green Energy Enterprise

Geothermal Power

Carbon Abatement Business

Sustainable Integrated Conservation

Global Operation

Strategic Partnership

Green Hydrogen

Beyond Energy

Green Consulting Services

1.300 MW  
Own Operation  
1.205+ MW  
Joint Operation

Approx.  
13 M tCO<sub>2</sub>/year  
potential emission reduction

# The Way Forward

2021

**Leading Geothermal Enterprise in Indonesia**

672 MW

1.205 MW

9,7 M tCO<sub>2</sub>/y emission reduction

\* Including JOC Production

Invest to Grow

+165 MW

Immediate Growth

+200 MW

Efficient Exploration

Multi-Tracks Development

Fit-for-Purpose Engineering

Strategic Partnership

World Class Capability Development

Digital Enabler

2030

**World Class Integrated Green Energy Enterprise**

1.3 GW

- Top 3 geothermal producer in the world
- Organic and Inorganic growth of geothermal business
- Commercial production of Green Hydrogen, minerals and other gas extraction
- Global presence
- Contributing to at least 13 MT CO<sub>2</sub>e/y emission reduction from own operation

## Environmental Impact



- Direct contribution to carbon abatement
- Generation of green electricity from geothermal resources
- Production of future energy, such as green hydrogen
- Integrated biodiversity, conservation and sustainability management

## Social Impact



- Economic multiplier through local content commitment
- Sustainable community economic empowerment
- Promoting diversity and equal opportunity employment
- Health, Safety and Wellbeing of our employees, families and business partners

## Governance Impact



- Implementing ethics and compliance standards
- Geothermal Integrated Management System, inclusive of Quality and Innovation
- Strategic Partnership for impact creation
- Sustainability accountability and reporting





### 1 Brines to Power

- 200 MW in various area
- Incremental development
- Capex efficient



### 2 Green Hydrogen

- Green hydrogen production through water electrolysis (H<sub>2</sub>O)
- Plan to be marketed to refineries/chemical plants or as raw material for making green methanol



### 3 H<sub>2</sub>S Removal & CO<sub>2</sub> Liquefaction

- Reducing H<sub>2</sub>S & CO<sub>2</sub> emission
- Dry Ice production



### 4 CO<sub>2</sub> - Methanol

- Reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emission
- As a fuel mixture (Pertamina's A20 program) or for export markets



### 5 Agrobusiness

- Commercialization of agro resources (cloves, coffee, flowers, mushrooms, vegetables, livestock and essential oil production)
- Optimization of low temp energy (steam/brine) and CO<sub>2</sub>, as well as economic empowerment of the surrounding community



### 6 Geothermal Tourism

- Utilization of high tourism potential in the Lahendong field
- Development of tourist objects with the concept of geothermal parks (hot springs, manifestation tours, and geothermal education)



### 7 Silica Extraction

- Production of high quality silica from an extraction plant with a capacity of 7,000 tons/year in Hululais field

# Geothermal Development Challenges

## Obstacles in Utilizing Geothermal Energy in Indonesia



### Challenges in INDONESIA

#### Commonly Faced By The Developer



##### Resource Location

Most of geothermal potential in Indonesia is in forest areas, some of them even spread in National Park.



##### Electricity Demand

Geothermal power plant development is constrained by the local electricity demand (limited).



##### Upfront Investment

Geothermal development requires massive investment with the highest risk in exploration phase.



##### Exploration Phase Funding

Currently, Lenders are still reluctant to fund geothermal exploration phase project.

#### Specific Challenges



##### Geothermal Viability

Current tariff policy does not reflect the benefits (externality) and rate of return of the geothermal business.



##### Permit & Social Issues

There are resistance, both from the local community and the local government, in some of the Projects



**THANK YOU**